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Abstract

The National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 introduced a comprehensive framework for transforming India's education system through multidisciplinary learning, flexibility, digital education, skill development, and improved quality. This review paper examines the progress made since the policy's introduction, identifies key implementation challenges, and discusses future directions for achieving equitable and high-quality education.

Keywords

National Education Policy 2020, NEP 2020, Higher Education, School Education, Educational Reforms, Digital Learning, India

1. Introduction

NEP 2020 represents the first major education policy reform in over three decades. It seeks to improve access, equity, quality, affordability, and accountability across school and higher education while preparing learners with twenty-first-century skills.

2. Progress in Implementation

Important developments include the introduction of the 5+3+3+4 curricular structure, multidisciplinary education, the Academic Bank of Credits, expansion of digital learning platforms, greater emphasis on vocational education, teacher development, research promotion, and the implementation of the National Curriculum Framework.

3. Key Challenges

Implementation challenges include uneven infrastructure, the digital divide, teacher training needs, financial constraints, language-related issues, institutional readiness, coordination among states, and effective monitoring and evaluation.

4. Future Directions

Future priorities include strengthening digital infrastructure, improving teacher capacity, expanding research funding, enhancing industry-academia collaboration, promoting inclusive education, integrating emerging technologies, and ensuring effective policy implementation across all states.

5. Recommendations

Increase public investment in education, strengthen institutional governance, improve learning assessment systems, expand vocational and lifelong learning opportunities, encourage innovation, and establish robust monitoring mechanisms.

6. Conclusion

NEP 2020 has laid the foundation for a modern and inclusive education system. Sustained policy support, adequate funding, collaboration among stakeholders, and continuous evaluation are essential to achieve its long-term objectives.

References

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